## King's Hill Primary School Cooking and Healthy Eating Guidance

T HENDRIX 2022

Early Year	s								
Healthy Eating	Consumer Awareness	Food Safety and Hygiene	Recipes and Ingredients	Weighing and Measuring	Cutting and Knife Skills	Mixing	Shaping and Assembling	Heating	Serving and Garnishing
Recognise that we all need to eat to grow and be healthy Be aware that we need to eat more of some foods and less of others With support ,are able to eat sociably with others Recognise the importance of drinking water Know the importance of brushing teeth twice a day	Know which animals or plants some foods come from (eg milk from cows and tomatoes from plants) Know that food can be grown or bought from shops Know some special foods that are eaten on special occasions	Understand that food that has been dropped on the floor, touched with dirty hand or has turned mouldy should not be eaten and can make people ill Understand that some foods need to be washed before they are safe to eat (eg fruits and vegetables) With help and supervision get ready to cook: • Tie back long hair • Put on a clean apron • Wash and dry hands With help and supervision, take part in simple clearing up tasks such as clearing and cleaning the tables	Recognise some familiar ingredients (eg fruits) Describe the taste of some familiar ingredients, using simple words (eg sweet, salty) Identify foods that they like and dislike Understand that recipes provide instructions on how to make food	Count the quantity of food needed using whole numbers (eg 6 grapes, 2 carrots)	With close supervision, and physical guidance when necessary, use the bridge hold to cut soft foods using a serrated vegetable knife (eg strawberries) With close supervision and physical guidance, crush or mash cold food in a bowl (eg biscuits, sardines, bananas) Peel fruit using their hands Tear food to divide it (eg lettuce leaves, fresh herbs) Begin to drain away liquids from packaged food using a sieve or colander (eg tuna or sweet com)	With help, sift flour into a bowl Mix, stir and combine a small amount of cold ingredients in bowl (eg fruit salad)	With help, use hands to shape dough in to simple shapes (eg salt dough) With supervision, use biscuit cutters to cut shapes With help and supervision, put together cold ingredients	Although children will not be cooking hot food, children should understand how hot food is cooked safely by observing adults using the hob, oven, toaster and / or microwave Be able to prepare food for baking with help, such as greasing a baking tray, putting cake cases into a bun tray	With physical guidance, spoon cold food on to a plate With help sprinkle, garnish on cold food (eg herbs, grated cheese)

Healthy Eating	Consumer Awareness	Food Safety and Hygiene	Recipes, Ingredients Evaluation	Weighing and Measuring	Cutting and Knife Skills	Mixing	Shaping and Assembling	Heating	Serving and Garnishing
Understand that we all need a balanced diet to be healthy and active and need to eat more or less of different foods Are beginning to use the eatwell plate Are able to eat sociably with others Understand the importance of water and drinking water regularly Understand the importance of regular meals and healthy snacks Understand the types of food that can affect the health of teeth	Know that all food comes from plants or animals and can identify some foods from each group Aware that some food packaging has labels giving information Know some of the influences on the food we eat (eg celebrations, preferences) Understand the importance of not wasting food and know how to recycle packaging	Can follow basic food safety rules when preparing and cooking food With supervision take part in simple clearing up tasks such as clearing and cleaning tables, collecting and disposing of rubbish, sweeping the floor With supervision get ready to cook: • Tie back long hair • Put on a clean apron • Wash and dry hands Understand how everyday foods are stored differently to ensure they are safe to eat, (eg fridge or freezer)	Recognise a range of familiar ingredients (eg vegetables, dairy, eggs) Describe the taste of a range of ingredients Identify what they like and dislike about the food they have cooked and how to improve its taste Follow simple recipe instructions, either in simple sentences or using pictures	Use measuring spoons for liquids, solids and dry ingredients	With close supervision, use the bridge hold to cut harder foods using a serrated vegetable knife (eg apple) With close supervision, use the claw grip to cut soft foods using a serrated vegetable knife (eg tomato) With close supervision, mash cooked food (eg potatoes with a masher) With close supervision, peel soft vegetables using a peeler (eg cucumber) With close supervision, cut food into evenly sized largish pieces (eg potatoes) With close supervision, and physical guidance if necessary, peel harder food (eg apple, potato) With close supervision, use a melon baller to core an apple With close supervision, grate soft food, using a grater (eq cheese) Drain away liquids from packaged food using a sieve or colander (eg tuna or sweet corn)	Sift flour into bowl Mix, stir and combine liquid and dry ingredients (eg muffins) With help, use hands to rub fat into flour (eg rock buns) With help crack an egg and beat together using a fork	With physical guidance and supervision, use a small table knife for spreading soft spreads on to bread Use hands to shape dough in to small balls or shapes With help and supervision, assemble and arrange cold ingredients (eg sandwich, fruit kebabs, bruschetta)	Although children will not be cooking hot food, children should understand how hot food is cooked safely by observing adults using the hob, oven, toaster and/or microwave Be able to prepare food for baking and frying such as greasing baking tins and adding oil to frying pans / saucepans	With guidance use a tablespoon to serve cold food into bowls or plates With guidance pour or drizzle dressing on to salads Lightly sprinkle garnish on cold food (eq herbs, grated cheese)

Lower Key	Stage 2								
Healthy Eating	Consumer Awareness	Food Safety and Hygiene	Recipes and Ingredients	Weighing Measuring	Cutting and Knife Skills	Mixing	Shaping Assembling	Heating	Serving Garnishing
Understand what makes a healthy and balanced diet, and that different foods and drinks provide different substances the body needs to be healthy and active Are able to use the eatwell plate Understand the value of eating sociably Understand the importance of keeping hydrated Begin to understand appropriate portion sizes for regular meals and healthy snacks Know the importance of a healthy breakfast Understand how to keep teeth healthy	Understand that food is caught or farmed and changed to make it safe and palatable / tasty to eat Understand that people have different views on how food is produced and that this influences the food they buy Begin to be able to read and understand food labels Understand that there are a variety of influences on the food we choose to eat (eg who we are with, season, health, occasion) Know the importance of, and be able to, recycle food- related waste	Know and can follow basic food safety rules Understand how bacteria in food can cause food poisoning or food to go mouldy Know how to get ready to cook: • Tie back long hair • Put on a clean apron • Wash and dry hands With guidance follow procedures for clearing up such as washing and drying utensils, clearing and cleaning tables, sweeping the floor, disposing of rubbish, putting equipment away Understand how a variety of foods are stored differently to ensure they are safe to eat (eg fridge or freezer)	Recognise and name a broad range of ingredients (eq cereals, meat, fish Use simple food descriptors relating to flavour, texture and appearance Identify what they would do differently next time to improve what they have made Read and follow a simple recipe	Begin to use a jug to measure liquids Begin to use weighing scales	With supervision, begin to use the claw grip to cut harder foods using a serrated vegetable knife (eg carrot) With supervision, begin to use both the bridge hold and claw grip to cut the same food using a serrated vegetable knife (eg onion) With supervision, use a masher to mash hot food to a fairly smooth texture With supervision, begin to peel harder food (eg apple, potato) With supervision, cut foods into evenly sized strips or cubes (eg peppers, cheese) With supervision, crush garlic using a garlic press With supervision, grate harder food using a grater (eg apples, carrots)	Sieve flour, raising agents and spices together in to a bowl Mix, stir and combine wet and dry ingredients uniformly (eg to form a dough) Crack an egg and beat with balloon whisk Use hands to rub fat into flour (eg scones, apple crumble)) Cream fat and sugar together using a mixing spoon	Knea and shape dough in to evenly sized shapes Use a rolling pin to flatten and roll out dough (eg scones) With supervision, use biscuit cutters Assemble and arrange ingredients for simple dishes (eg apple crumble, scrambled egg on toast) Coat food with egg and breadcrumbs (eg fish cakes)	With help and supervision, begin to use a toaster or microwave ( e.g beans on toast) With very close supervision, and physical guidance when necessary, handle hot food safely; once adults have removed food from the hob or oven use oven gloves and a fish slice to remove scones from the baking tray Although pupils will not be cooking food on the hob or in the oven, pupils should understand how to use them safely by observing adults cooking on the hob and putting in and removing food from the oven	Begin to recognise appropriate ingredients to garnish hot and cold food With supervision, sprinkle garnish on hot dishes (eg grated cheese on pasta) Use spoons or jugs to serve equal portions of food or drinks in to cups, plates or bowls Begin to understand appropriate portion sizes when serving food Begin to understand what types of food can be served together to make a balanced meal

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Eating A	Consumer Awareness	Food Safety and Hygiene	Recipes Ingredients	Weighing Measuring	Cutting and Knife Skills	Mixing	Shaping Assembling	Heating	Serving and Garnishing
make food so choices bataking in to to consideration fatthe eatwell plate so Understand et the main different chrow and the eather that are important for health foo Know in appropriate portion sizes and the or importance of not skipping	Understand some of the pasic processes o get food from farm to plate Understand some of the ethical dilemmas associated with the food people choose to buy Are able to use information on food labels to inform choice Understand social influences on the food we choose to eat eg media, peer pressure, ethics)	<ul> <li>Are able to independently get ready to cook:</li> <li>Tie back long hair</li> <li>Wear a clean apron</li> <li>Remove nail varnish and jewellery</li> <li>Wash and dry hands</li> <li>Demonstrate good food safety practices when getting ready to store, prepare and cook food (eg keep raw meats away from other food)</li> <li>Know, and can follow, food safety rules and understand their purpose</li> <li>Can independently follow procedures for clearing up</li> </ul>	Identify how they would change the recipe to improve the food they have made Use a range of food descriptors relating to flavour, texture and appearance Compare different versions of the same dish and identify how they would change the recipe next time Confidently read and follow a recipe	Accurately use a jug to measure liquids Accurately use weighing scales	With supervision, confidently use the claw qrip to cut harder foods using a serrated vegetable knife (eg carrot) With supervision, confidently use both the bridge hold and claw grip to cut the same food using a serrated vegetable knife (eg onion) With supervision, confidently peel harder food using a peeler (eg apple, potato) With supervision, dice foods and cut them into evenly sized, fine pieces (eg garlic, vegetable batons, herbs) With supervision, finely grate hard foods (eg zesting, parmesan cheese) With support, use a can opener and open ring-pull tins	Sieve wet and dry ingredients with precision Confidently crack an egg With help begin to separate eggs Use finger tips to rub fat into flour to make fine 'bread crumbs' (eg apple crumble) With supervision, whisk using an electric hand mixer (eg eggs) With supervision, cream fat and sugar together using an electric hand mixer With supervision, use a food processor or electric hand blender to mash, blend or puree hard ingredients or hot food (eg chickpeas for hummus or vegetables for soup)	Knead and shape dough in to a variety of shapes Use hands to shape mixtures in to evenly sized pieces (eg burgers) Use a rolling pin to roll out dough to a specific thickness (eg pizza) Use biscuit cutters accurately Assemble, arrange and layer more advanced dishes (eg apple sponge pudding, shepherd's pie) Spread food evenly with a coating, paste or glaze	With help and supervision, begin to use the hob or electric saucepan (wok or stock pot) to cook simple dishes (eg burgers, soup) Although pupils will not be putting in or removing food from the oven, they should understand how to use the oven safely by observing adults With supervision, handle hot food safely, using oven gloves to carefully remove cooked food with a fish slice from a baking tray on to a cooling rack	Be able to choose appropriate ingredients to garnish hot and cold dishes With supervision, be able to use a spoon, ladle or jug to serve hot liquids (eg soup) Cut food in to equal sized portions for the number being served (eq slicinq pizza into eighths) Understand appropriate portion sizes when serving food Are able to plan and serve their own breakfast and a simple balanced cooked meal (eg pizza and salad, soup and bread rolls)

## Programme of cooking for Year 2021/2022 at King's Hill Primary School

Term	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Nursery	Sponge birthday	Chocolate sparklers	Egg mayo	Porridge	Vegetable soup	Fruit Salad
•	<u>cake</u>	*Arranging/ingredients/	sandwiches	* Using measuring	* Peeling carrot	* Bridge knife
	* Measuring using	Toppings	* Spreading butter	spoons and cups	using spoon	techniques to
	balance scales	*Garnishing/decorating	with back of spoon	* Using jug to	* Season to taste	chop soft fruit
	*Scraping out		* Mashing hard	measure liquids		* Garnishing and
	bowl with spatula	*Scraping out bowl	boiled egg	* Seasoning to taste	Milkshake	decorating
	*Sieve flour	with spatula	* Beating	* Garnishing and	* Using jug to	
	*Mixing, stirring		ingredients	decorating	measure liquids	
	and combining					<u>Plum Tart</u>
	ingredients		Easter nest cakes			* Sieving flour
	*Beating		* Crumbling		Fresh orange juice	* Kneading
	ingredients		chocolate		* Using a lemon	* Handling and
	together		* Beating		squeezer	rolling shortcrust
			ingredients			pastry
			together			* Using
			* Scraping bowl out			measuring spoons
			with spatula			and cups
			* Garnishing and			
			decorating			Jam sandwiches
			Ŭ			*Spreading
						butter/jam with
						back of spoon

Term	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Reception	Sponge birthday	Mango Lassi	Egg mayo sandwiches	Porridge	Veg soup	Fruit Salad
•	<u>cake</u>	* Scooping/removing	* Spreading butter	* Using measuring	* Peeling carrot	* Bridge knife
	* Measuring using	mango flesh from	with back of spoon	spoons and cups	using spoon	techniques to
	balance scales	hedgehogged shell	* Mashing hard boiled	* Using jug to	* Season to taste	chop soft fruit
	* Sieve flour		egg	measure liquids		* Garnishing and
	* Mixing, stirring		* Beating ingredients	* Seasoning to	<u>Milkshake</u>	decorating
	and combining		Easter nest cakes	taste	* Using jug to	
	ingredients		*Crumbling chocolate	* Garnishing and	measure liquids	Plum Tart
			*Beating ingredients	decorating		* Using measuring
			together		Fresh orange	spoons and cups
			* Scraping bowl out		juice	* Sieving flour
			with spatula		* Using a lemon	* Kneading
			Garnishing and		squeezer	* Handling and
			decorating			rolling shortcrust
						pastry
						Jam sandwiches
						* Spreading
						butter/jam with
						back of spoon

Term	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Term Year 1	Autumn 1Food For Life Pancakes*Using measuring cups and spoons *Using balance 	Autumn 2 Enrichment Pizzas * Adding liquid to flour * Mixing to form bread dough * Kneading * Crumbling cheese * Arranging ingredients/toppings * Spreading with the back of a spoon-pizza topping * Garnishing and decorating	Spring 1 Apple and Blueberry Crumble * Using measuring cups/spoons * Using balance scales * Rubbing fat into flour * Arranging ingredients/toppings * Seasoning to taste	Spring 2 <u>Healthy Soup</u> * Tearing herbs	Summer 1 DT Teddy Bears Picnic Rainbow Omelette Cakes * Claw knife technique * Beating an egg * Whisking an egg * Dividing mixture into tins Biscuits * Beating an egg * Beating an egg * Beating an egg * Beating ingredients together * Kneading * Cutting out rolled biscuit mix Fruit Skewers * Bridge knife technique for cutting fruit * Claw knife technique for cutting fruit * Garnishing and	Summer 2 Couscous and feta cheese Salad * Crumbling cheese * Arranging ingredients/toppings * Beating ingredients in a salad dressing * Garnishing and decorating * Using fork to fluff cous cous

Term	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Year 2	Smoothie using a variety of fruit and vegetables. * Bridge knife technique for cutting fruit * Claw knife technique for cutting fruit * Using a jug to measure liquids	Healthy Oat Bars * Using measuring spoons and cups * Using a spoon to combine ingredients * Scraping a bowl out with a spatula * Spreading using a table knife/spatula	<u>Cooking linked to</u> <u>Geography topic –</u> <u>Githeri Kenyan</u> <u>Vegetable Bean</u> <u>Stew</u> * Use combination of bridge and claw techniques to chop softer vegetables *Snipping herbs Using a jug to measure liquids * Seasoning to taste	Healthy vegetable wrap. * Spreading a spread with a table knife * Seasoning to taste * Claw knife technique * Bridge Knife technique Garnishing and decorating	Cooking linked to DT - Seaside Snacks Sandwiches * Spreading butter with a table knife * Arranging ingredients * Seasoning to taste Edible Boats * Peeling soft vegetables- Courgettes Scooping out aubergine, pepper, avocado, and pepper using a spoon * Combining ingredients Grate cheese * Crumble grated cheese on vegetables OR *Claw knife cut oranges in half Use jug to measure liquids * Mix jelly with water to dissolve with supervision Edible cake decorations * Garnishing and decorating cupcakes	<u>Cooking in after-</u> <u>school</u> <u>enrichment club –</u> <u>Rainbow fruit</u> <u>skewers.</u> * Bridge knife technique for cutting fruit * Claw knife technique for cutting fruit * Garnishing and decorating

Term	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1
Year 3	Baked Apples * Mix ingredients using a spoon * Spoon ingredients into a cored apple	Bruschetta with         tomato and onion         topping         * Combination of         bridge and claw to         chop tomatoes and         onions         * Crushing garlic         * Combining         ingredients with oil         using a spoon         Spoon mixture onto         toasted bread	Food Sculptures- Chopping, peeling, spreading * Combination of bridge and claw to chop fruit and vegetables * Peeling fruit/vegetables using a peeler – under supervision *	Beetroot and herby         cheese parcels         * Creaming cream         cheese         * Beat ingredients         together         * Season to taste         * Handle and fold         filo pastry         Divide mixture         between triangle of         filo pastry	Foods of Florida Key Lime Pie Freshly squeezed orange juice, Hot Cuban Sandwich * Crush digestives in bag with rolling pin * Mix melted butter with digestives with spatula Spread with back of spoon in tin Grate limes * Beat eggs and combine with condensed milk and grated lime * Decorate with whipped cream

Term	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Year 4	Vegetable soup	Porridge and healthy	Chocolate and	Fruit Coleslaw	Vegetable	Kiwi and Apple
	* Peeling	toppings	<b>Beetroot Muffins</b>	* Combine bridge	<u>Samosa</u>	Zinger
	vegetables	* Using measuring	* Sieve dry ingredients	and claw method	* Use bridge and	* Using Bridge
	* Combination of	spoons and cups	together	to chop	claw to chop	method-chop
	claw and bridge	* Using jug to measure	* Mix in sugar	vegetables and	onions and	kiwis and bananas
	technique to chop	liquids	* Cracking eggs	fruit	potatoes	* Use jug to
	vegetables	* Seasoning to taste	* Combine food	* Grate harder	* Use hob with	measure liquids
	* Using Jug to	* Garnishing and	processed beetroot	ingredients	supervision to	* Use Measuring
	measure liquids	decorating	and whisk together	* Pour over	sweat vegetables	spoon
	* Seasoning to		with eggs	lemon juice	* Add frozen	* With adult
	taste		* Fold dry ingredients	* Mix all	vegetables and	supervision-place
			into wet mixture	ingredients using	cook slowly	kiwi fruit, banana,
			Scrape out bowl with a	a spatula and	* Handling and	apple and lime
			spatula	combine	roll filo pastry	juice in blender.
			* Divide mixture into	* Combine	Brush oil on filo	* Pour liquid over
			muffin tins	ingredients for	pastry	ice cubes
			* Decorate with icing	dressing	* Spread mixture	
			sugar	* Season to taste	onto each piece	
				* Combine mixed	of filo	
				ingredients and	* Fold into	
				dressing	triangles	
				Mix with spatula	Adult to fry	

Term	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Year 6	Healthy Smoothies	Eton Mess with Yoghurt	Oat Cakes	<u>Burritos</u>	Savoury Pies	<u>Mediterranean</u>
	* Using Bridge and	and Strawberries	* Use measuring	* Warm tortillas	* Claw technique	<u>Salad</u>
	claw method-chop	* Cracking an egg	spoons and cups	in microwave	to chop	* Mixture of claw
	soft/hard fruits	* Separating eggs	* Combine dry	* Using the back	vegetables	and bridge
	* Use jug to	* Whisking egg whites	ingredients in bowl	of a spoon,	* Sweating	technique to chop
	measure liquids	* Bridge technique to cut	* Rub fat into flour	spread a thin	vegetables with a	vegetables
	* Use Measuring	soft fruit	* Add liquid to flour	layer of the	little oil ( with	* Beat oils and
	spoon	* Whisking cream	mix	refried beans over	supervision)	vinegar and
	* With adult	* Arrange	* Mix to form	each tortilla	* Handle and roll	mustard to make
	supervision-place	toppings/yoghurt on	dough	* Add cooked	pre prepared puff	dressing
	kiwi fruit, banana,	meringues	* Roll out dough	rice, again	pastry	* Arrange a
	apple and lime		* Cut out using	spreading with	* Cut out rolled	variety of salad
	juice in blender.		cutter	the back of a	pastry	vegetables in bowl
	* Pour liquid over			spoon	* Add vegetables	* Add chickpeas
	ice cubes			* Cut and slice	To pastry and seal	* Crumble feta
				avocado using	around edges	cheese over salad
				claw techniques		Drizzle dressing
				with supervision		over salad
				and add to top of		
				rice		
				* Add already		
				shredded chicken		
				and a variety of		
				suitable		
				vegetables and a		
				dollop of		
				prepared salsa		